



CALFED Progress Report
California Sea Grant College Program

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 TypeQuestionnaire_2B Interim Questionnaire

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Project Information

ProjectNo_2C R/SF-28 StartDate_3a 9/1/2007 EndDate_3b 8/31/2010
 ProjectTitle_4 Tidal wetland vegetation response to climate change in the San Francisco Bay: predictive modeling for species...
distributions in a changing environment.....

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Additional Research Mentors and Community Mentors

Additional Research Mentors_8

Additional Community Mentors_9

<u>Dr. Drew Talley, University of San Diego</u>

Project Objectives: Please type your responses, and answer the questions in a style appropriate for laymen.

ProjectObjectives_10

Objective 1. Through intensive vegetation sampling tied in with elevation surveys and measures of inundation depth and duration, I plan to determine the lower elevation limits of dominant plant species across all habitat types and document patterns in inundation regime and salinity ranges within monospecific and assemblages of dominant species.

Objective 2. Through field transplant experiments, I will examine how dominant species from freshwater, brackish, and salt marshes respond to increases in salinity and inundation when transplanted to marshes with higher salinity and into low marsh regions both within its current site and sites with higher salinity.

Objective 3. Through a greenhouse experiment, I will measure the performance of individual dominant species and one common invasive species from salt, brackish, and freshwater marshes under a variety of salinity and inundation regimes. Inundation regimes will be based on current and predicted water levels under climate change scenarios. Data collected will provide parameters for species and habitat distribution models.

Objective 4. Using existing spatially explicit species distribution models, I will model the potential niche of each of the target species, conditioned by salinity, inundation, elevation, and land use parameters derived in Objectives 1 through 3 for current Bay-Delta conditions and predicted climate change scenarios.

Summary of progress in meeting each of these goals and objectives

ProgressSummary_11

Objective 1. Vegetation and elevation surveys began in September 2007 and will be completed during the summer of 2010. Water level monitoring stations have been installed at all six field sites in the summer of 2008; however, not all sites have complete data sets due to vandalism and equipment malfunction.

Objective 2. A preliminary transplant experiment was initiated in March 2008. The experiment was not successful due to a variety of reasons. A new methodology will be employed in March 2010 based on insight from the preliminary experiment and advice from PhD dissertation committee members.

Objective 3. The greenhouse experiment will be initiated in April 2010, and modified to incorporate soil seed bank response to changes in salinity and inundation.

Objective 4. Spatial data are currently being collected. Spatial modeling will begin in Fall 2010 when the 2010 field season is complete.

PROJECT MODIFICATIONS: Please explain any substantial modifications in research plans, including new directions pursued. Describe major problems encountered, especially problems with experimental protocols and how they were resolved. Describe any ancillary research topics developed.

Modifications_12

The proposed transplant experiment was determined to not be the most effective way at measuring the effects of increased salinity and inundation on tidal wetland plants species in the field based on a preliminary experiment that was initiated in Spring 2008. A modification to the experiment will be implemented in Spring 2010, which will incorporate the methodology of Dr. James Morris called the 'marsh organ'. Plants collected from a freshwater site will be planted into large, long PVC pipes that are positioned at three fixed heights in a wooden structure. One height will represent the current average elevation of the species and two lower heights will simulate effects of increased inundation. Multiple structures will be made and placed into channels within both the native tidal marsh site and two sites with higher salinity levels. The height of the structure will be adjusted in each channel to obtain the appropriate elevations. Only two dominant plant species will be examined in order to guarantee appropriate sample sizes and statistical power. This methodology will allow me to examine effects in increased inundation and salinity on plant growth under field conditions while reducing the potential for plant death due to transplantation effects alone. There will also be modification made to the greenhouse experiment to make the project applicable to a broader audience. SEE ADDITIONS SECTION FOR MORE TEXT.

BENEFITS AND APPLICATIONS: Suggest the relevance of these new findings to management. Describe any accomplishment, that is significant effects your project has had on resource management or user group behavior. CALFED is looking for "management cue" (see <http://science.calwater.ca.gov/pdf/soemgmtcues.pdf>).

BenefitsApplic_13

The results from this proposed research will be many. First, a greater understanding of edaphic factors driving current species distributions will be produced. I will document species distributions along salinity, elevation, and inundation gradients, which will aid in restoration planning for resource managers and policy makers. Second, comprehensive data on species responses to altered salinity and inundation regimes will be produced, which will provide critical parametrization of climate change models for the Bay-Delta and other Pacific coast watersheds. Additionally, understanding how species respond to changes in their physical environment is critical for predicting changes in species assemblages. Third, I will collaborate with my faculty and community mentors to generate scientifically valid models of dominant plant species occurrence and predicted habitat changes throughout the Bay-Delta under various climate change scenarios. The model outputs will benefit multiple agencies. Fourth, I will actively promote and disseminate the findings of this research to policy makers, resource managers, academics, and the general public in order to raise awareness of how predicted climate change will affect local tidal marsh communities. As an example of outreach, I will create a

